REVIEWED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management of Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company, (the "Company") presents this report together with the Company's reviewed interim consolidated financial statements for the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The members of the Board of Directors and Board of Management of the Company who held office during the the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

The Board of Directors

Mr. Le Huu Ha	Chairman
Mr. Le Huy Quan	Member
Mr. Nguyen Minh Duc	Member
Mr. Nguyen Truong Thu	Member

Mr. Ngo Duc Viet Independent Member
Ms. Le Thi Khanh Independent Member

The Board of Management

Mr. Le Huy Quan	Acting General Director
Mr. Pham Van Phuong	Deputy General Director
Mr. Nguyen Chi Thuc	Deputy General Director
Mr. Nguyen Sy Cuong	Deputy General Director

THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for preparing the interim consolidated financial statements for the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025, which present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2025, as well as the results of its operations and cash flows for the period then ended. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- Comply with Vietnamese accounting standards, corporate accounting system and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently.
- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent.
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements.
- Design and implement an effective internal control system for proper preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements to minimize errors and frauds; and
- Prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Company and that the consolidated financial statements comply with Vietnamese accounting standards, corporate accounting system and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to the preparation and presentation of the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these intermodulated financial statements.

For and on behalf of the Board of Management

CỐ PHẨN XI MĂNG BỈM SƠN

SON T. THAN

Le Huy Quan Acting General Director Thanh Hoa, 14 August 2025



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To: The Shareholders,

The Board of Directors, and Board of Management

Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company"), prepared on 14 August 2025, from page 04 to page 30, which comprise the interim consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2025, the interim consolidated income statement, the interim consolidated cash flow statement for the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025, and the Notes to the interim consolidated financial statements.

Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese accounting standards, the corporate accounting system and relevant statutory requirements applicable to the preparation and presentation of interim consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for such internal control as it determines is necessary to enable the preparation of interim consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim consolidated financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standard on Review Engagements No. 2410 - "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity."

A review of interim consolidated financial information consists primarily of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Auditor's Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2025, and its consolidated financial performance and consolidated cash flows for the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025, in accordance with Vietnamese accounting standards, the corporate accounting system and relevant statutory requirements applicable to the preparation and presentation of interim consolidated financial statements.

Other Matters

The Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 were audited by another audit firm, which expressed an unmodified opinion thereon.

KIÊM TOÁN

Ngo Viet Thanh

Deputy General Director

Certificate of audit practice registration

No. 1687-2023-055-1

For and on behalf of ANVIET AUDITING COMPANY LIMITED

Hanoi, 14 August 2025

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INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at 30 June 2025

FORM B01a - DN/HN Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Notes	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Α-	CURRENT ASSETS	100		890,409,632,853	672,229,543,798
I.	Cash and cash equivalents	110		54,714,899,514	150,704,730,540
1.	Cash	111	5	54,714,899,514	150,704,730,540
H.	Short-term receivables	130		451,222,959,484	61,117,412,886
1.	Short-term trade receivable	131	6	391,593,633,377	50,051,128,288
2.	Short-term advances to suppliers	132	7	61,188,440,825	14,025,028,571
3.	Other short-term receivables	136	8	9,402,874,969	8,003,245,714
4.	Provision for doubtful debts	137	9	(10,961,989,687)	(10,961,989,687)
III.	Inventories	140	11	377,270,868,287	441,953,600,896
1.	Inventories	141		403,265,144,168	468,010,951,653
2.	Provision for devaluation of inventories	149		(25,994,275,881)	(26,057,350,757)
IV.	Other current assets	150		7,200,905,568	18,453,799,476
1.	Short-term prepayments	151	12	6,693,165,659	14,357,422,117
2.	Value added tax deductibles	152			3,588,637,450
3.	Other receivables from state budget	153	16	507,739,909	507,739,909
В-	NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		2,596,530,744,721	2,740,142,105,027
ı.	Long-term receivables	210		10,403,347,779	9,668,784,430
1.	Other long-term receivables	216	8	10,403,347,779	9,668,784,430
II.	Fixed assets	220		2,443,379,497,304	2,597,590,850,642
1.	Tangible fixed assets	221	10	2,434,372,502,650	2,588,449,768,870
	- Cost	222		7,912,333,833,723	7,907,916,466,621
	- Accumulated depreciation	223		(5,477,961,331,073)	(5, 319, 466, 697, 751)
2.	Intangible fixed assets	227	13	9,006,994,654	9,141,081,772
	- Cost	228		12,580,505,603	12,580,505,603
	- Accumulated Amortization	229		(3,573,510,949)	(3,439,423,831)
III.	Long-term assets in progress	240		18,951,869,401	15,638,168,536
1.	Construction in progress	242	14	18,951,869,401	15,638,168,536
V.	Other long-term assets	260		123,796,030,237	117,244,301,419
1.	Long-term prepayments	261	12	115,722,471,232	109,170,742,414
2.	Long-term equipment and spare parts	263	11	8,073,559,005	8,073,559,005
	TOTAL ASSETS	270		3,486,940,377,574	3,412,371,648,825

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Continued) As at 30 June 2025

FORM B01a - DN/HN Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Notes _	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
С-	LIABILITIES	300		1,707,414,179,363	1,635,582,933,110
I.	Current liabilities	310		1,682,838,237,803	1,611,658,282,496
1.	Short-term trade payable	311	15	708,807,944,658	724,747,279,748
2.	Short-term advance from customers	312	18	14,011,314,753	52,039,937,670
3.	Taxes and amounts payable to state budget	313	16	29,470,815,113	5,246,422,290
4.	Payables to employees	314		37,988,562,709	53,598,285,958
5.	Short-term accrued expenses	315	19	142,589,073,662	114,296,175,192
6.	Other short-term payables	319	20	21,585,584,917	49,795,894,512
7.	Short-term loans and finance lease liabilities	320	17	716,685,695,161	603,550,758,505
8.	Short-term provisions	321		8,870,222,301	-
9.	Bonus and welfare funds	322		2,829,024,529	8,383,528,621
II.	Long-term Liabilities	330		24,575,941,560	23,924,650,614
1.	Long-term loans and finance lease liabilities	338	17	15,205,000,000	15,007,000,000
2.	Long-term provisions	342		9,370,941,560	8,917,650,614
D-	EQUITY	400		1,779,526,198,211	1,776,788,715,715
l.	Owner's equity	410	21	1,779,526,198,211	1,776,788,715,715
1.	Owners' contributed capital	411		1,232,098,120,000	1,232,098,120,000
	- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		1,232,098,120,000	1,232,098,120,000
2.	Share premium	412		57,006,601,053	57,006,601,053
3.	Investment and development fund	418		728,041,311,370	728,041,311,370
4.	Retained earnings	421		(198, 304, 059, 117)	(203,418,275,978)
	- Accumulated to the previous period	421a		(203, 418, 275, 978)	(197, 196, 538, 377)
	- Undistributed earnings of the current period	421b		5,114,216,861	(6,221,737,601)
5.	Non-controlling interests	429		(39,315,775,095)	(36,939,040,730)
	TOTAL RESOURCES	440	4 	3,486,940,377,574	3,412,371,648,825

Thanh Hoa, 14 August 2025

Preparer Chief Accountant

Pham Thi Thu Huong

Nguyen Duc Son

CÔ PHẨN
XI MĂNG
BÍM SƠN

Acting General Director

Le Huy Quan

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025

FORM B02a - DN/HN

Unit: VND

		ITEMS	Codes	Notes _	Current period	Prior period
	1.	Revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	23	1,920,732,079,345	1,783,751,678,069
	2.	Deductions	02	23	83,951,385,329	73,438,739,535
	3.	Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	10	23	1,836,780,694,016	1,710,312,938,534
	4.	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	11	24	1,649,898,185,948	1,570,273,216,473
	5.	Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered	20		186,882,508,068	140,039,722,061
	6.	Financial income	21	25	337,459,661	2,133,358,800
	7.	Financial expenses	22	26	16,659,472,574	19,090,241,479
		- Of which: Loan interest charged	23		16,480,978,445	18,942,388,582
	8.	Share of profit or loss of jont ventures, associates	24		*** va ***	=
	9.	Selling expenses	25	27	94,718,420,204	100,509,470,594
	10.	General and administration expenses	26	27	62,953,002,857	55,707,097,262
	11.	Operating profit	30		12,889,072,094	(33,133,728,474)
	12.	Other income	31	28	780,489,301	10,785,275,149
	13.	Other expenses	32	29	10,932,078,899	270,807,683
2	14.	Profit from other activities	40		(10,151,589,598)	10,514,467,466
	15.	Accounting profit before tax	50		2,737,482,496	(22,619,261,008)
	16.	Current corporate income tax expense	51		20 Ad 2000	1784 IS 5980 IS 15 80
	17.	Deferred Tax Expense	52		=	-
	18.	Net profit after corporate income tax	60		2,737,482,496	(22,619,261,008)
	19.	Net profit after tax of the parent Company			5,114,216,861	(22,891,763,939)
	20.	Net profit after tax of non-controlling interests			(2,376,734,365)	272,502,931
	21.	Earning per share	70	31	42	(186)

Thanh Hoa, 14 August 2025

Preparer

Pham Thi Thu Huong

Chief Accountant

Nguyen Duc Son

Acting General Director

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN XI MĂNG BỈM SƠN

Le Huy Quan

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(Indiect method)
For the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025

FORM B03a - DN/HN

Unit: VND

	ITEMS	Codes	Current period	Prior period
I.	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Profit for the year	01	2,737,482,496	(22,619,261,008)
2.	Adjustment for			
	- Depreciation and amortization of fixed assets	02	158,453,706,266	159,813,022,621
	- Provisions		390,216,070	20,016,682,927
	- Unrealised foreign exchanges	04	20,129,250	(58,334,644)
	- (Gain)/Loss from investing activities	05	(41,286,809)	
	- Interest expenses	06	16,480,978,445	18,942,388,582
3.	Operating profit before movements in working capital	08	178,041,225,718	176,094,498,478
	- Increase, decrease in receivables	09	(339,797,912,193)	(342,072,017,189)
	- Increase, decrease in inventory	10	64,745,807,485	1,373,190,165
	 Increase, decrease in payables (exclude interest expenses, CIT) 	11	(9,408,643,931)	102,268,398,858
	- Increase, decrease in prepayments and others	12	1,112,527,640	(7,913,535,809)
	- Interest paid	14	(11,048,986,404)	(15,795,881,416)
	- Other cash outflows	17	(5,379,489,918)	(13,901,256,753)
	Net cash from operating activities	20	(121,735,471,603)	(99,946,603,666)
II.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Acquisition of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(57,546,446,138)	(15,303,236,298)
2.	Interest earned, dividend and profit received	27	41,286,809	72
	Net cash from investing activities	30	(57,505,159,329)	(15,303,236,298)
III.	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
1.	Proceeds from borrowings	33	1,045,510,268,024	951,043,488,376
2.	Repayments of borrowings	34	(932, 177, 331, 368)	(995,085,593,017)
3.	Dividends and profits paid	36	(30,062,007,500)	(5,003,274,080)
	Net cash from financing activities	40	83,270,929,156	(49,045,378,721)
	Net decrease in cash during the period	50	(95,969,701,776)	(164,295,218,685)
	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of period	60	150,704,730,540	188,202,362,327
	Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates	61	(20,129,250)	727,923
	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period	70	54,714,899,514	23,907,871,565

Thanh Hoa, 14 August 2025

Preparer

Chief Accountant

Acting General Director

CỘNG TY CỔ PHẦN XI MĂNG_ BỈM SƠN

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Pham Thi Thu Huong

Nguyen Duc Son

Le Huy Quan

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09a - DN/HN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Structure of ownership

Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company (the "Company") was established and operates in accordance with Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 2800232620 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Thanh Hoa Province, initially dated 01 May 2006, and amended for the 18th time on 01 November 2023.

The Company's charter capital as stated in the Enterprise Registration Certificate is VND 1,232,098,120,000, divided into 123,209,812 shares with a par value of VND 10,000 each. The Company's shares are traded on the Hanoi Stock Exchange under the stock code BCC.

The number of employees of the Company as at 30 June 2025 was 1,179 (as at 31 December 2024 was 1,170).

1.2. Operating and principal activities

The principal activities of the Company include:

- Manufacturing, trading, importing and exporting cement and clinker.
- Manufacturing, trading of other types of construction materials.
- Construction of civil, industrial, transportation, irrigation works and infrastructure projects.
- And other business activities in accordance with the Enterprise Registration Certificate.

1.3. Normal business cycle

The Company's normal course of business cycle is no more than 12 months.

1.4. Corporate structure

The Company's organizational structure includes its head office located at Quarter 7, Bim Son Ward, Thanh Hoa Province, and two (02) dependent accounting units as follows:

	Unit	Address	Main activities
1.	Cement Distribution Enterprise	Bim Son Ward, Thanh Hoa Province	- Distribution of cement and clinker
2.	Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company - Quang Tri Branch	Nam Dong Ha Ward, Quang Tri Province	- Cement grinding and packaging

As at 30 June 2025, the Company had one subsidiary, Central Region Cement Joint Stock Company, which was established and operates in accordance with Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0101894730 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Quang Ngai Province, initially dated 20 March 2006 and amended for the 17th time on 22 March 2022. The principal activity of this subsidiary is cement manufacturing and processing. Its head office is located in Tan Hy Hamlet, Van Tuong Commune, Quang Ngai Province.

2. ACCOUNTING PERIOD AND ACCOUNTING CURRENCY

The Company's fiscal year begins on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

The currency unit used in accounting period: Vietnam Dong (VND).

3. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM APPLIED

The consolidated financial statements are performed in Vietnamese Dong (VND) and prepared under the accounting principles in conformity with the Corporate Accounting System issued in pursuance of Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014, Circular No. 202/2016/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of Ministry of Finance guiding on the preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements, Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to consolidated financial reporting.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09a - DN/HN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

The interim consolidated financial statements for the period from 01/01/2025 to 30/06/2025 is prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 27 - Interim Financial Reporting and Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020 issued by the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on information disclosure in the securities market.

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these financial statements are as follows:

4.1. Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The interim consolidated financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting (except for certain cash flow information), using the historical cost principle, based on the assumption of going concern.

The interim consolidated financial statements include the separate financial statements of the Company and the financial statements of Central Region Cement Joint Stock Company, a subsidiary in which the Company holds a 76.8% equity interest, prepared for the period from 01 January 2025 to 30 June 2025.

All transactions and balances between the Company and the subsidiary are eliminated upon consolidation. In cases where the accounting policies of the subsidiary differ from those adopted by the parent Company, appropriate adjustments are made to the subsidiary's financial statements prior to their inclusion in the consolidated financial statements.

4.2. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese accounting standards, the corporate accounting system and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. The actual number incurred may differ from the estimates and assumptions.

4.3. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash reflects the full existing amount of the Company and its subsidiary at the end of the accounting period, comprising cash on hand, demand deposits and cash in transit.

Cash equivalents include short-term investments with maturity less than 03 months since the date of investment, which can be converted easily into a certain amount of cash without any risk in conversion into cash at the reporting date and recorded following Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 24 - Cash flow statement.

4.4. Conversion of foreign currency

During the period, transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated into VND at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates or accounting book exchange rate. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognized in financial income (if gain) and financial expense (if loss). Monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are translated using exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. Foreign exchange differences arising from revaluation are reflected in the foreign exchange rate differences account and the balance of this account is transferred to the financial income (if profit) or financial expense (if loss) at the end of the accounting period.

4.5. Receivables and provision for doubtful debts

Receivables are monitored detailedly under the original terms, remaining terms at the reporting date, the receivable objects, receivable foreign currencies and other factors for the Company's management purpose. The classification of receivables is trade receivables, other receivables shall comply with the principles:

- Trade receivables include commercial receivables incurred from purchase-sale transactions, including receivables from sale of exported goods under the trust of other entities.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09a - DN/HN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

 Other receivables include non-commercial or non-trading receivables, including receivables from loan interests, deposit interests, amount paid on behalf of another party; receivables which the export trustor must collect from the trustee; receivables from penalties, compensation; advances; pledges, collaterals, deposits, assets lending...

The company bases on the remaining term at the reporting date receivables to classify as long-term or short-term.

Receivables are recognised not exceeding the recoverable value. Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more, or when the debtor is in difficulty of solvency due to dissolution, bankruptcy, or similar difficulties in accordance with the prevailing Corporate accounting system.

4.6. Inventories

Inventories are stated at a lower cost and net realizable value. Cost comprises direct materials and where applicable, direct labor costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost is calculated using the weighted average method. The net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs to completion and costs to be incurred in marketing, selling, and distribution. Inventories are accounted according to the perpetual method.

The evaluation of necessary provision for inventory obsolescence follows current prevailing accounting regulations which allow provisions to be made for obsolete, damaged, or sub-standard inventories and for those which have costs higher than net realisable values as at the balance sheet date.

4.7. Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Tangible fixed assets are recognized under the historical cost.

The original costs of tangible fixed assets from purchase comprise their purchase prices actually paid and any directly related costs to be paid by the time putting the fixed assets into a state of readiness for use. The primary price of fixed assets due to capital construction is formed by the method of contractor appointment or to be built or produced by themselves is the settlement price of the construction as prescribed in the current Regulations on management of investment and construction plus (+) other directly related costs, and registration fee (if any). In case the fixed assets due to construction are put into use but have not been finalized, the enterprises shall record the primary price by the provisional price on the basis of the actual expenses spent to acquire the fixed asset and adjust after settlement of completed works.

Costs incurred after initial recognition are recorded as an increase in the historical cost of assets if they actually improve the current status in comparison with the initial standard status of the assets.

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives or net book value over the remaining useful lives in accordance with Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	Years
Buildings and structures	05 - 30
Machinery and equipment	02 - 20
Motor vehicles	06 - 10
Office equipment	03 - 10
Other fixed assets	03 - 25

Loss or gain resulting from sales and disposals of tangible fixed assets is the difference between profit from sales or disposals of assets and their residual values and is recognized in the income statement.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09a - DN/HN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

4.8. Intangible assets and amortisation

Intangible assets include land use rights and computer software, which are presented at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The land use rights represent the long-term land use rights granted in Thanh Hoa Province, Nam Dinh Province (currently Ninh Binh Province), and Hanoi City, based on decisions issued by the People's Committees of the respective provinces and cities, as well as land use right transfer agreements. Long-term land use rights are not amortised.

Computer software is initially recorded at purchase cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful life, ranging from 3 to 8 years.

4.9. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental, and administrative purposes or other purposes are carried at cost. The cost includes any costs that are necessary to form the asset including construction cost, equipment cost, other directly attributable costs in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Such costs will be included in the provisional costs of the fixed assets (if settled costs have not been approved) when they are put into use.

According to the State's regulations on investment and construction management, depending on the management decentralization, the settled costs of completed construction projects are subject to approval by the appropriate levels of competent authorities. The final costs of these completed construction projects may vary depending on the final approval by competent authorities.

4.10. Prepayments

Prepayments comprise actual expenses that have been incurred but relate to the business performance of multiple accounting periods. Prepayments expenses comprise consumable materials; expenses for tools and instruments issued for use; major repair expenses; mineral mining right fees; mine development expenses; and other prepaid expenses, etc.

- Consumable materials (including refractory bricks, grinding balls, heat-resistant concrete, etc.) are capitalized as prepaid expenses. These consumable materials are gradually amortized to the income statement based on the duration of their use in production and business activities in each accounting period in accordance with prevailing regulations.
- Expenses for tools and instruments issued for use; major repair expenses; mineral mining right fees; mine development expenses; and other prepaid expenses are capitalized as prepaid expenses and amortized to the income statement on a straight-line basis in accordance with prevailing accounting regulations.

4.11. Payables

The payables are monitored detailed under the original terms, the remaining terms at the reporting date, the payable objects, type of payables denominated in foreign currency and other factors according to the Company's management purpose. The classification of payables such as trade payables, other payables must be implemented the following principles:

- Trade payables include commercial payables incurred from purchase-sale transactions, including payables when imported goods under the trust.
- Other payables include non-commercial or non-trading payables, including: payables for loan
 interest, payables for financial investments; amount paid for the third party; amount which the truster
 receives from relevant parties to pay under the entrusted import-export transactions; asset
 borrowings; payables for penalties, compensation; surplus assets without reason; payables for social
 insurance, medical insurance, unemployment insurance, trade union; collaterals, deposits received,
 etc.

The company bases the remaining terms of payable at the reporting date to classify as long-term or short-term.

The payables are recorded not less than the payment obligations. In the case of evidence that a loss likely occurs, the Company recognizes immediately a payable under the precautionary principle.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

4.12. Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses are recognised based on reasonable estimates of the amounts payable for expenses incurred, and goods or services consumed during the period for which invoices or sufficient supporting accounting documents have not yet been received.

4.13. Provisions

Provisions are recognised only when all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- The Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event.
- It is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation; and
- A reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

Provisions are recognised based on the best reasonable estimate of the expenditure required to settle the present obligation as at the end of the accounting period.

4.14. Loans and finance lease liabilities

The loans and finance lease liabilities are monitored detailed for each loan object, loan agreement, and loan asset; for the term of loan and finance lease liabilities and type of foreign currency (if any). The loans and finance lease liabilities with the remaining term more than 12 months from the reporting date are presented as long-term loans and finance lease liabilities. The due loans and finance lease liabilities within the next 12 months from the reporting date are presented as short-term loans and finance lease liabilities.

4.15. Revenue recognition

Revenue from the sale of goods shall be recognized if it simultaneously meets the following five (5) conditions:

- The company has transferred the majority of risks and benefits associated with the right to own the products or goods to the buyer.
- The company no longer holds the right to manage the goods as the goods owner, or the right to control the goods.
- Revenue has been determined with relative certainty. When contracts define that buyers are entitled
 to return products, goods purchased under specific conditions, enterprises shall only record
 turnovers if such specific conditions no longer exist and buyers are not entitled to return products,
 goods (unless the customer is entitled to return the goods under the form of exchange for other goods
 or services).
- The company has gained or will gain economic benefits from the good sale transaction; and
- It is possible to determine the costs related to the goods sale transaction.

Revenue from financial activities includes interest income from deposits and loans; interest on deferred sales; settlement discounts; dividends and distributed profits; foreign exchange gains...

Other income reflects income arising from the events or separate transactions with normal business operations of the Company, besides the above revenue.

4.16. Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs include interests and other costs incurred directly related to the loans.

Borrowing cost is charged to operation expenses during the period when incurred, except for borrowing costs directly attributable to the investment, construction in progress or production of qualifying assets with appropriate time (more than 12 months) to put into use for the intended purposes or sales, which recorded in value of capitalized assets whether it is subject to the fulfillment of certain conditions of Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 16 - Borrowing cost. Borrowing costs directly attributable to the construction of fixed assets can be capitalized even though the construction is less than 12 months.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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4.17. Taxation

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit before tax as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years (including loss carried forward, if any) and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible.

Deferred tax is recognized on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities and its tax base in the financial statements and is recognized using the balance sheet method. Deferred tax liability should be recognized for all taxable temporary differences, and deferred tax asset shall be recognized when it is probable that taxable profit will be available against so that temporary differences are deductible.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the year when the liability is settled or the asset realized. Deferred tax is recognized in the income statement and recognized in the equity only when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when the company has a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities, and when the deferred tax assets and the deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same tax authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

The determination of the tax currently payable is based on the current tax regulations. However, these regulations are subject to periodic variation and their ultimate determination depends on the results of the tax authorities' examinations.

Other taxes are paid in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

4.18. Related parties

Entities are considered to be related parties to the Company if they have the ability to control, or exert significant influence over, the Company in making financial and operating policy decisions, share key management personnel, or are under common control with the Company (such as VICEM).

Individuals who have the power, directly or indirectly, to vote and thereby exert significant influence over the Company, including their close family members (such as parents, spouse, children, and siblings), are also considered related parties.

Key management personnel who have authority and responsibility for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of the Company - including the Company's directors, managers, and their close family members - are regarded as related parties.

Entities that are controlled, directly or indirectly, by the above individuals, or in which such individuals hold significant voting rights and thereby have the ability to exert significant influence over the Company, are also considered related parties. This includes entities owned by the Company's directors or major shareholders and those that share key management personnel with the Company.

5. CASH

		30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	120	VND	VND
Cash on hand		1,237,695,223	2,663,909,483
Cash in bank		53,477,204,291	148,040,821,057
Total		54,714,899,514	150,704,730,540

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Vicem Tam Diep Cement One Member Company Limited	1,126,586,550))
Ha Long Cement Joint Stock Company	9,276,070,300	9,276,070,300
Vicem Energy and Environment Joint Stock Company	1,547,910,349	-
Receivables from other customers		
Omanco Material Vietnam Company Limited	894,504,000	5,378,056,783
Hoang Ha Son Company Limited	101,337,211,715	4,975,320,715
Thinh Dat.888 Import Export Trading Company Limited	20,591,163,058	2,298,606,004
Ngoc Muoi Company Limited	48,849,014,026	1,064,695,679
Others	207,971,173,379	27,058,378,807
Total	391,593,633,377	50,051,128,288

7. SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Hanoi Construction Corporation - Joint Stock Company	6,667,438,373	6,667,438,373
Nanjing C-HOPE Cement Construction Group Co., Ltd	29,658,196,668	
Institute of Mechanical Research	17,307,000,000	1 -
Others	7,555,805,784	7,357,590,198
Total	61,188,440,825	14,025,028,571

8. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	30/06/2	2025	01/01/2025		
	Value	Provision	Value	Provision	
	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Short-term	9,402,874,969	(261,030,305)	8,003,245,714	(261,030,305)	
- Advance to employees	6,527,498,651	(9,385,000)	4,797,982,151	(9,385,000)	
- Other receivables	2,875,376,318	(251,645,305)	3,205,263,563	(251,645,305)	
Long-term	10,403,347,779	-	9,668,784,430	- I	
- Environmental restoration deposit	10,403,347,779	2	9,668,784,430	_	
Total	19,806,222,748	(261,030,305)	17,672,030,144	(261,030,305)	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

9. DOUBFUL DEBT

	30/06/2025			01/01/2025				
9	Overdue time	Historical cost	Recoverable amount	Provision	Overdue time	Historical cost	Recoverable amount	Provision
	Year	VND	VND	VND	Year	VND	VND	VND
Trade accounts receivable		7,903,228,113		(7,903,228,113)		7,903,228,113	.=0	(7,903,228,113)
Hanoi Branch of Ngan Trung Trading and Service Company Limited	> 3 year	5,523,748,303	-	(5,523,748,303)	> 3 year	5,523,748,303	-	(5,523,748,303)
Quang Ngai Construction and Building Materials Manufacturing Joint Stock Company	> 3 year	1,895,925,755	=	(1,895,925,755)	> 3 year	1,895,925,755	=:	(1,895,925,755)
Others	> 3 year	483,554,055	8	(483,554,055)	> 3 year	483,554,055	-	(483,554,055)
Advances to suppliers		2,797,731,269	1100 200	(2,797,731,269)		2,797,731,269		(2,797,731,269)
Others	> 3 year	2,797,731,269	=	(2,797,731,269)	> 3 year	2,797,731,269	- 0	(2,797,731,269)
Other receivables		261,030,305	-	(261,030,305)		261,030,305	:=:S	(261,030,305)
Others	> 3 year	261,030,305	-	(261,030,305)	> 3 year	261,030,305	14 88	(261,030,305)
Total		10,961,989,687	-	(10,961,989,687)		10,961,989,687		(10,961,989,687)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Buildings and Structures	Machinery and Equipments	Transportation Vehicles	Management device	Others	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
COST						8
As at 01/01/2025	2,109,267,207,939	5,582,368,262,885	172,636,318,520	33,744,011,754	9,900,665,523	7,907,916,466,621
Purchasing	<u></u>	688,406,843	2,738,368,728	990,591,531	Ε.	4,417,367,102
As at 30/06/2025	2,109,267,207,939	5,583,056,669,728	175,374,687,248	34,734,603,285	9,900,665,523	7,912,333,833,723
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION						
As at 01/01/2025	1,182,101,690,470	3,929,114,248,557	171,778,673,446	29,684,869,821	6,787,215,457	5,319,466,697,751
Depreciation	32,962,843,873	125,229,399,932	105,533,044	21,842,299	175,014,174	158,494,633,322
As at 30/06/2025	1,215,064,534,343	4,054,343,648,489	171,884,206,490	29,706,712,120	6,962,229,631	5,477,961,331,073
NET BOOK VALUE						
As at 01/01/2025	927,165,517,469	1,653,254,014,328	857,645,074	4,059,141,933	3,113,450,066	2,588,449,768,870
As at 30/06/2025	894,202,673,596	1,528,713,021,239	3,490,480,758	5,027,891,165	2,938,435,892	2,434,372,502,650
Cost of tangible fixed assets fully depriciated but still in use	340,137,759,212	1,102,974,200,471	169,671,786,860	20, 126, 639, 700	1,553,296,395	1,634,463,682,638

As at 30 June 2025, the Company had pledged certain fixed assets as collateral for its borrowings (Details are presented in Note 17).

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

11. INVENTORIES

	30/06	/2025	01/01/2025			
	Historical cost	Historical cost Provision		Provision		
	VND	VND	VND	VND		
Short-term	403,265,144,168	(25,994,275,881)	468,010,951,653	(26,057,350,757)		
Raw materials	238,508,713,216	(25,994,275,881)	253,533,691,565	(26,057,350,757)		
Tools and supplies	2,448,003,390	-	3,832,421,499	-		
Work in process	120,867,114,327	9=	163,689,920,718	= 0		
Finished goods	41,441,313,235	p.=1	46,954,917,871	(t		
Long-term	8,073,559,005	:=:	8,073,559,005			
Long-term spare parts and supplies	8,073,559,005		8,073,559,005	<u>.</u>		
Total	411,338,703,173	(25,994,275,881)	476,084,510,658	(26,057,350,757)		

12. PREPAYMENTS

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
- 8	VND	VND
Short-term	6,693,165,659	14,357,422,117
Wear-resistant material costs	5,227,901,398	13,899,626,477
Cost of equipments repairs	886,405,003	161,993,333
Others	578,859,258	295,802,307
Long-term	115,722,471,232	109,170,742,414
Fee for granting mineral mining right	71,370,854,353	66,698,051,733
Fees for using data and information on mineral exploration and investigation results	10,493,832,905	10,917,398,951
Compensation and site clearance costs	15,822,396,922	16,606,403,494
Wear-resistant material costs	7,550,714,299	8,460,475,180
Cost of equipments repairs	9,789,765,344	5,970,820,463
Others	694,907,409	517,592,593
Total	122,415,636,891	123,528,164,531

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

13. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land use rights	Computer softwares	Total
	VND	VND	VND
COST			
As at 01/01/2025	8,629,336,000	3,951,169,603	12,580,505,603
As at 30/06/2025	8,629,336,000	3,951,169,603	12,580,505,603
ACCUMULATED AMORTISATION			
As at 01/01/2025	:	3,439,423,831	3,439,423,831
Amortisation	8 2	134,087,118	134,087,118
As at 30/06/2025		3,573,510,949	3,573,510,949
NET BOOK VALUE			
As at 01/01/2025	8,629,336,000	511,745,772	9,141,081,772
As at 30/06/2025	8,629,336,000	377,658,654	9,006,994,654
Cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use	-	2,603,624,148	2,603,624,148

14. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Vicem Bim Son Operations Center Project (*)	10,404,345,531	10,404,345,531
Utilizing excess heat to generate electricity Project	6,062,010,485	3,520,654,569
Tam Dien Clay Mine Project Phase 2	1,515,308,223	1,515,308,223
Others	970,205,162	197,860,213
Total	18,951,869,401	15,638,168,536

^(*) According to Resolution No. 1961-2025/NQ-ĐHĐCĐ dated 20 June 2025 of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2025, the Company decided to terminate the Vicem Bim Son Operation Center Project and assigned the Board of Directors and Management to complete the necessary legal procedures to return the land to the local authorities and handle the project's costs within their delegated authority. As of the reporting date, the Company is in the process of carrying out procedures to return the land to the local authorities.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

15. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

	30/06	6/2025	01/01/2025		
	Value	Repayment capability amount	Value	Repayment capability amount	
,	VND	VND	VND	VND	
Related parties					
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	56,328,539,590	56,328,539,590	46,005,665,402	46,005,665,402	
Vicem Hoang Thach Cement One Member Company Limited	372,789,200	372,789,200	2,805,024,841	2,805,024,841	
Vicem Tam Diep Cement One Member Company Limited	28,460,291,848	28,460,291,848	113,484,841,637	113,484,841,637	
Vicem Energy and Environment Joint Stock Company	131,854,091,244	131,854,091,244	109,007,351,620	109,007,351,620	
Da Nang Building Material Vicem Joint Stock Company	616,356,000	616,356,000	-	-	
Vicem Gypsum and Cement Joint Stock Company	24,382,444,341	24,382,444,341	27,933,042,995	27,933,042,995	
Cement Consulting Investment Development Company	1,288,489,465	1,288,489,465	1,484,809,465	1,484,809,465	
Vicem Cement Technology Institute	25,800,000	25,800,000	189,056,000	189,056,000	
Vocational Technical School of Cement	-	12	226,040,000	226,040,000	
Vicem Packaging Bim Son Joint Stock Company	88,138,178,870	88,138,178,870	89,063,378,368	89,063,378,368	
Other trade payables					
Thai Son Trading Company Limited	118,635,100,278	118,635,100,278	71,869,802,909	71,869,802,909	
Nam Phuong Investment and Trading Company Limited	22,435,646,144	22,435,646,144	24,897,298,547	24,897,298,547	
Others	236,270,217,678	236,270,217,678	237,780,967,964	237,780,967,964	
Total	708,807,944,658	708,807,944,658	724,747,279,748	724,747,279,748	

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

16. TAXES AND AMOUNTS RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLE TO STATE BUDGET

		Payable	Paid	
	01/01/2025	amount	amount	30/06/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Other receivables from State Budget				
Value added tax	501,723,296	Œ	-	501,723,296
Corporate income tax	6,016,613	-		6,016,613
Total	507,739,909			507,739,909
Taxes and amounts payable to State Budget				
Value added tax	687,498,086	22,678,070,880	3,362,757,897	20,002,811,069
Corporate income tax	2,136,888		9 (5	2,136,888
Personal income tax	799,680,291	1,262,117,294	1,916,787,435	145,010,150
Natural resources tax	2,447,574,515	12,184,000,055	12,305,489,465	2,326,085,105
Environmental protection fee	1,309,532,510	6,552,323,375	6,604,684,805	1,257,171,080
Land rental charges	-	6,533,712,504	796,111,683	5,737,600,821
Fees, charge and others	<u> </u>	17,548,392,725	17,548,392,725	
Total	5,246,422,290	66,758,616,833	42,534,224,010	29,470,815,113

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

17. LOANS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

	01/01/2025		During the period		30/06/2025	
	Value	Repayment capability amount	Increase	Decrease	Value	Repayment capability amount
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Shor-term loans	603,550,758,505	603,550,758,505	1,045,312,268,024	932,177,331,368	716,685,695,161	716,685,695,161
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Northern Thanh Hoa branch (1)	118,905,129,915	118,905,129,915	710,832,063,969	552,105,961,516	277,631,232,368	277,631,232,368
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Sam Son branch (2)	158,589,911,680	158,589,911,680	319,978,204,055	308,249,965,642	170,318,150,093	170,318,150,093
Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Thanh Hoa branch (3)	48,821,404,210	48,821,404,210	14,500,000,000	48,821,404,210	14,500,000,000	14,500,000,000
Vietnam National Cement Corporation (4)	172,000,000,000	172,000,000,000	-	2,000,000,000	170,000,000,000	170,000,000,000
Personal loan	5,600,000,000	5,600,000,000	(5.)	i.e.	5,600,000,000	5,600,000,000
Current portion of long-term loan						
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Northern Thanh Hoa branch (5)	29,001,386,901	29,001,386,901	2,000,000	21,000,000,000	8,003,386,901	8,003,386,901
Vietnam Development Bank - Quang Ngai Branch (6)	17,037,227,436	17,037,227,436	-	-	17,037,227,436	17,037,227,436
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Dung Quat Branch (7)	24,800,000,000	24,800,000,000		w.	24,800,000,000	24,800,000,000
An Binh Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Da Nang Branch (8)	1,980,000,000	1,980,000,000	21	•	1,980,000,000	1,980,000,000
Personal loan	26,815,698,363	26,815,698,363	-	*	26,815,698,363	26,815,698,363
Long-term loan	15,007,000,000	15,007,000,000	200,000,000	2,000,000	15,205,000,000	15,205,000,000
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade of Vietnam - Northern Thanh Hoa branch (5)	7,000,000	7,000,000	200,000,000	2,000,000	205,000,000	205,000,000
Personal loan	15,000,000,000	15,000,000,000			15,000,000,000	15,000,000,000
Total	618,557,758,505	618,557,758,505	1,045,512,268,024	932,179,331,368	731,890,695,161	731,890,695,161



NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

Information about loan contracts of the Company at 30/06/2025 as below:

1	Lender	Loan Agreement	Purpose of the Loan	Limit/ Outstanding Balance (VND)	Term	Interest Rate	Collateral
3 10	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Northern Thanh Hoa Branch	No. 300057986/2025- HDCVHM/NHCT424- XMBS dated 30/06/2025	To finance cement and clinker manufacturing and trading activities	400,000,000,000	Credit limit maintained until 30/06/2026	Floating interest rate, determined per each debt confirmation	
87 16	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Sam Son Branch	No. 102736/2025- HDCVHWNHCT424- XMBS dated 30/06/2025	To finance cement and clinker manufacturing and trading activities	200,000,000,000	Credit limit maintained until 30/06/2026	Floating interest rate, determined per each debt confirmation	MMTB dated 16/11/2017; No. 300057986.2017/HDTC-BCC-TS DAY CHUYEN MOI dated 16/11/2017; No. 300057986/2016/HDTC MMTB dated 24/03/2016; and No. 300057986/2016/HDTC-NX dated 24/03/2016
	Vietnam International Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Thanh Hoa Branch	No. 5202555.24 dated 05/08/2024	To finance cement and clinker manufacturing and trading activities	100,000,000,000	Credit limit maintained until 05/08/2025	Floating interest rate, determined per each debt confirmation	Unsecured loan
705 159	Vietnam Cement Industry Corporation (VICEM)	Loan Agreement No. 784/2022/HDVV/VICEM- XMSB dated 04/05/2022 and its appendices	To supplement working capital	170,000,000,000	Loan extended until 15/11/2025	2%/year	Unsecured loan
2. NO. 1	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Northern Thanh Hoa Branch	No. 300057986/2021- HDCVDADT/NHCT424- XMBS-KHO NGUYEN LIEU dated 29/07/2021	Payment of investment expenses for the "New Raw Material Warehouse" project	8,008,386,901	Loan repayment period until 26/07/2027	Interest rate subject to the Bank's adjustment notice	Production lines, equipment, workshops, and auxiliary structures formed from the Raw Material Warehouse project
		No. 300057986/2025- HDCVDADT/NHCT424- NHIET KHI THAI dated 13/01/2025	Payment of investment expenses for the "Waste Heat Recovery Power Generation – Vicem Bim Son" project	200,000,000	Loan term not exceeding 31/12/2030	Interest rate subject to the Bank's adjustment notice	All assets formed from the "Waste Heat Recovery Power Generation – Vicem Bim Son" project



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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

- (6) The loan under Investment Credit Contract No. 01/2008/HÐTDÐT-NHPT dated 12 May 2008 and its subsequent amendments and supplements. The purpose of the loan was to invest in the Dai Viet Dung Quat Cement Plant Project. The loan is secured by assets formed from the loan proceeds and by third-party collateral, including land use rights of Mr. Vu Van Hau and Ms. Vu Thi Van under Land use right mortgage Contract No. 01/2010/HÐTCQSDÐ-NHPT dated 25 December 2010 and land use rights of Mr. Pham Hung and Ms. Nguyen Thi Lam under Land use right mortgage Contract No. 01/2011/HÐTCQSDÐ-NHPT dated 10 January 2011, with the Bank for Development Quang Ngai Branch. On 13 May 2024, the Company and VDB Quang Ngai Binh Dinh signed Annex No. 01K/2024/HÐTDÐTSÐBS-NHPT, whereby both parties agreed not to accrue interest on overdue interest from 21 December 2023.
- (7) The loan under Long-term credit contract No. 0612/2010/HĐTD dated 06 December 2010 in the amount of VND 50 billion, intended to cover investment costs for the Dai Viet Dung Quat Cement Plant Project. The loan has a term of 84 months and is currently overdue. The Company pledged the following assets for this loan:
 - Post-investment assets (including those formed from both loan proceeds and the Company's equity) under the Construction of Dai Viet - Dung Quat Cement Plant Project (the "Project").
 - Deposit balances of Central Region Cement Joint Stock Company at other credit institutions.
 - All revenue generated from the business operations of the Project.
 - All funds, assets owned, managed, and legally used by the Company, as well as other revenue sources under economic contracts in which the Company is the beneficiary.
- (8) The loan under Medium and Long-term credit contract No. 0180/11/TD/VI dated 25 October 2011 and its annexes, in the amount of VND 20 billion, intended to supplement investment capital for the Dai Viet Dung Quat Cement Plant. The loan has a term of 120 months and is currently overdue.

Long-term loan repayment schedule

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Overdue	70,632,925,799	70,632,925,799
Less than 1 year	8,003,386,901	29,001,386,901
More than 1 year to 5 years	15,205,000,000	15,007,000,000
Total	93,841,312,700	114,641,312,700

18. SHORT-TERM ADVANCE FROM CUSTOMERS

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Related parties		
Da Nang Building Material Vicem Joint Stock Company	2,521,190,843	938,962,123
Vicem Gypsum and Cement Joint Stock Company	3,097,916,173	3,566,979,517
Other prepaid buyers		
Duc Loc Company Limited	- 8	13,148,518,828
Nguyen Anh 1 Construction Materials Trading JSC		5,622,597,686
Nam Phuong Investment and Trading Company Limited	1,777,978,790	4,544,208,009
Vawaz Vietnam Investment Company Limited	5,142,677,200	-
Other	1,471,551,747	24,218,671,507
Total	14,011,314,753	52,039,937,670

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

19. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSE

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Accrued interest	88,689,493,188	85,029,736,764
Accrued electricity expense	19,681,615,234	17,633,139,096
Accrued market development expenses	22,518,431,556	81,564,630
Land rent payable	3,576,067,000	3,576,067,000
Other accruals	8,123,466,684	7,975,667,702
Total	142,589,073,662	114,296,175,192

20. SHORT-TERM OTHER PAYABLES

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Trade union fund	594,041,204	559,589,065
Dividend payables	2,058,353,753	32,120,361,253
Payables related to works pending settlement	5,948,378,360	5,948,378,360
Others	12,984,811,600	11,167,565,834
Total	21,585,584,917	49,795,894,512

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

21. OWNER'S EQUITY

Statement of Changes in Equity

	Owner's equity VND	Share premium VND	Investment and development fund VND	Retained earnings VND	Non-controlling interests VND	Total VND
As at 01/01/2024	1,232,098,120,000	57,006,601,053	728,041,311,370	(197,196,538,377)	(35,027,352,231)	1,784,922,141,815
Loss for the year		980		(6,221,737,601)	(1,911,688,499)	(8,133,426,100)
As at 01/01/2025	1,232,098,120,000	57,006,601,053	728,041,311,370	(203,418,275,978)	(36,939,040,730)	1,776,788,715,715
Profit for the period	2 E	-	85 (50)	5,114,216,861	(2,376,734,365)	2,737,482,496
As at 30/06/2025	1,232,098,120,000	57,006,601,053	728,041,311,370	(198,304,059,117)	(39,315,775,095)	1,779,526,198,211

Details of major shareholders of the Company

Par value of an outstanding shares is VND 10,000 per

55024	30/06/2025		01/01/2	025
	Capital contribution	Ratio	.Capital contribution	Ratio
	VND	%	VND	%
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	901,240,150,000	73.15%	901,240,150,000	73.15%
Others	330,857,970,000	26.85%	330,857,970,000	26.85%
Total	1,232,098,120,000	100.00%	1,232,098,120,000	100.00%

Shares

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Authorised shares	123,209,812	123,209,812
Issued shares	123,209,812	123,209,812
- Common shares	123, 209, 812	123, 209, 812
Repurchased shares (Treasury shares)		# ## E
Outstanding shares	123,209,812	123,209,812
- Common shares	123, 209, 812	123,209,812

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

22. OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

		•	
Various	toreign	currencies	2
Vallous	IOICIGII	Cullelle	3

	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
- US Dollar (USD)	487,700.00	672,615.19
- Euro (EUR)	263.55	263.55

23. REVENUE

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Revenue		
Revenue from cement sales	1,745,350,253,504	1,712,447,276,482
Revenue from clinker sales	172,264,612,578	71,219,876,587
Other revenue	3,117,213,263	84,525,000
Total	1,920,732,079,345	1,783,751,678,069
Deductions		
- Sales discount	83,951,385,329	73,438,739,535
Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	1,836,780,694,016	1,710,312,938,534

Net revenue from related parties

_	Current period	Prior period
Deta II	VND	VND
Vicem Tam Diep Cement One Member Company Limited	1,043,135,696	154,474,652,078
Vicem Energy and Environment Joint Stock Company	30,187,057,508	-
Da Nang Building Material Vicem Joint Stock Company	402,657,401	1,169,203,706
Vicem Gypsum and Cement Joint Stock Company	27,286,169,804	13,807,674,152
Total	58,919,020,409	169,451,529,936

24. COST OF GOODS SOLD

	Current period	Prior period
9 W	VND	VND
Cost of cement sold	1,460,537,215,678	1,488,423,566,828
Cost of clinker sold	189,411,643,164	81,849,649,645
Other cost of goods sold	12,401,982	#17
Reversal of provision for devaluation of inventories	(63,074,876)	a ===
Total	1,649,898,185,948	1,570,273,216,473

25. FINANCIAL INCOME

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Bank and loan interest	41,286,809	32,349,361
Gain on foreign exchange difference	296,172,852	2,101,009,439
Total	337,459,661	2,133,358,800

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

26. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

Current period	Prior period
VND	VND
16,480,978,445	18,942,388,582
20,887,800	80 80 80 2 0
157,606,329	147,852,897
16,659,472,574	19,090,241,479
	VND 16,480,978,445 20,887,800 157,606,329

27. SELLING AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Current period	Prior period
*	VND	VND
Selling expenses	94,718,420,204	100,509,470,594
Staff expenses	18,212,096,673	19,181,410,170
Material, package expenses		24,468,862
Depreciation expenses	127,011,022	118,030,704
Market development expenses	22,518,431,556	20,898,602,968
Cost of consulting, support, transfer relating to product	4,811,092,059	4,504,002,644
consumption knowledge and market management (Vicem)		
Outsourced expenses	32,541,172,028	48,259,519,676
Other expenses	16,508,616,866	7,523,435,570
Administrative expenses	62,953,002,857	55,707,097,262
Staff expenses	27,096,200,713	27,378,101,614
Material expenses for administration	147,095,535	420,329,378
Depreciation expenses	2,039,802,661	3,224,995,999
Tax, fee	6,619,549,017	3,296,881,240
Corporate governance support expense (Vicem)	4,811,092,059	4,504,002,644
Outsourced expenses	8,335,052,088	9,854,956,968
Other expenses	13,904,210,784	7,027,829,419
Total	157,671,423,061	156,216,567,856

28. OTHER INCOME

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
VDB waived penalty interest on overdue debts		10,125,052,426
Others	780,489,301	660,222,723
Total	780,489,301	10,785,275,149

29. OTHER EXPENSES

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Additional paid to State Budget	7,378,557,054	-
Others	3,553,521,845	270,807,683
Total	10,932,078,899	270,807,683

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

30. PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS COST BY NATURE

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Material and consumables cost	817,022,898,538	792,972,602,444
Staff expenses	154,558,886,729	154,207,587,181
Depreciation expenses	158,453,706,273	159,813,022,621
Outsourced expenses	558,210,672,680	511,354,397,837
Other expenses	68,123,354,497	108,348,754,532
Reversal of provision	(63,074,876)	: = 3
Total	1,756,306,443,841	1,726,696,364,615

31. EARNING PER SHARE

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Profit allocated to common shareholders	5,114,216,861	(22,891,763,939)
Welfare and bonus fund	y (2)	
Profit to calculate earnings per share	5,114,216,861	(22,891,763,939)
Weighted average number of common shares during the period	123,209,812	123,209,812
Earning per share	42	(186)

32. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

List of related parties as follow:

Related parties	Relationship
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	Parent company
Central Region Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
Vicem Hoang Thach Cement One member Company Limited	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Hai Phong Cement One member Company Limited	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Tam Diep Cement One member Company Limited	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Ha Tien Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem But Son Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Hoang Mai Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Hai Van Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Song Thao Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Ha Long Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Energy and Environment Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Cement Trading Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Da Nang Building Material Vicem Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Gypsum and Cement Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Hai Phong Cement Trading and Transportation Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Vicem Hoang Thach Transportation Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Logistic Vicem Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary in Corporation
Cement Consulting Investment Development Company	Unit under Corporation
Vicem Cement Technology Institute	Unit under Corporation
Vocational Technical School of cement	Unit under Vicem Cement
	Technology Institute
Vicem Packaging Bim Son Joint Stock Company (until 24 April 2025)	Together with members of the Board of Directors, Mr. Nguyen Minh Duc, until 24

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

In addition to the transactions and balances with related parties that have been presented in other notes, the Company also had transactions and balances with related parties as follows:

Transactions with related parties

	Current period	Prior period
	VND	VND
Purchases		
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	9,558,216,840	3,705,069,914
Vicem Hoang Thach Cement One member Company Limited	30 V4 V6.27	7,266,100,050
Vicem Tam Diep Cement One Member Company Limited	92,103,002,469	114,871,976,445
Vicem Energy and Environment Joint Stock Company	126,231,771,890	31,639,381,800
Da Nang Building Material Vicem Joint Stock Company	2,438,384,000	1,972,256,000
Vicem Gypsum and Cement Joint Stock Company	57,590,364,858	30,124,041,626
Cement Consulting Investment Development Company	3,407,407	1,361,404,613
Vicem Packaging Bim Son Joint Stock Company	71,355,473,550	77,629,004,036
Repayment of borrowings		进
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	2,000,000,000	5,000,000,000
Dividend payment		
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	30,062,007,500	5,000,000,000
Interest expense		
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	1,772,235,617	2,126,164,384
Balances with related parties	3%	æ
_	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
	VND	VND
Trade payables		
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	2,622,430,138	30,912,202,021
Short-term loans		
Vietnam National Cement Corporation	170,000,000,000	172,000,000,000

Remuneration/Income of the Board of Directors and Management, Chief Accountant paid during the period:

Name	Position	Current period	Prior period
		VND	VND
Mr Le Huu Ha	Chairman	48,000,000	108,000,000
Mr Le Huy Quan	Member, Acting General Director	721,761,448	631,221,320
Mr Nguyen Minh Duc	Member	36,000,000	90,000,000
Mr Nguyen Truong Thu	Member	36,000,000	36,000,000
Mr Ngo Duc Viet	Member	36,000,000	90,000,000
Ms Le Thi Khanh	Member	36,000,000	90,000,000
Mr Pham Van Phuong	Member	501,891,208	495,656,329
Mr Nguyen Chi Thuc	Deputy General Director	505,936,208	390,642,102
Mr Nguyen Sy Cuong	Deputy General Director	483,456,208	366,782,750
Mr Nguyen Duc Son	Chief Accountant	493,656,208	485,016,498
Total	ä	2,898,701,280	2,783,318,999

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FORM B09a - DN/HN

These notes are an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements

Remuneration/Income of the Supervisory oard paid during the period:

Name	Position	Current period	Prior period
		VND	VND
Mr Ta Huu Hien	Head of Supervisory Board	36,000,000	24,000,000
Mr Le Huu Phang	Head of Supervisory Board		233,173,838
Ms Pham Thi Thuy	Member Supervisory Board	139,760,547	146,733,519
Mr Le Trong Thanh	Member Supervisory Board	24,000,000	8,000,000
Total		199,760,547	411,907,357

33. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

No significant events occurring after balance sheet date affecting the consolidated financial position and operations of the Company that requires adjustments or disclosures on the consolidated financial statements for this period.

34. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The comparative figures in the interim consolidated balance sheet are the figures on the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31/12/2024. The comparative figures in the interim consolidate income statement and the interim consolidated cash flows statement are the figures for the period from 01/01/2024 to 30/06/2024 have been reviewed.

Thanh Hoa, 14 August 2025

Preparer

Chief Accountant

Acting General Director

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN XI MĂNG BỈM SƠN

Sk

Pham Thi Thu Huong

Nguyen Duc Son

VIETNAM NATIONAL CEMENT CORPORTATION BIM SON CEMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence - Freedom - Happiness

No: 2695 /XMBS-TCKT Ref: Information Disclosure

Thanh Hoa, August, 15th, 2025

To

- State Securities Commission

- Ha Noi Stock Exchange

1. Company name:

Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company

2. Stock code:

BCC

3. Address:

Bim Son Ward - Thanh Hoa Province

4. Tel: 02373.824.242

- Fax: 02373.824.046

5. Authozied person to disclose information:

Mr: Nguyen Duc Son

- Chief Accountant

- 6. Contents of the published information:
- 6.1. Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company's reviewed interim Consolidated Financial Statements for the first 6 months of 2025 were prepared on August, 14th, 2025 including:
 - Balance sheet.
 - Income statement.
 - Cash flow statement.
 - Notes to the Separate Financial Statement.
- 6.2. Official dispatch No. 2696 /XMBS-TCKT date August, 15th, 2025, explaining profit differences in Consolidated Financial Statements.
- 7. Website address posting full Financial Reports: www.ximangbimson.com.vn

We hereby commit that the information published above is true and we are fully responsible before the law for the content of the published information.

Recipients:

- As above;

- File: VT; TCKT

AUTHOZIED PERSON TO DISCLOSE INFORMATION CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

Nguyen Duc Son

VIETNAM NATIONAL CEMENT CORPORTATION BIM SON CEMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY

2696 /XMBS-TCKT

Ref: Explanation of profit on the Consolidated Financial Statements 6M-2025

SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM Independence - Freedom - Happiness

Thanh Hoa, August, 15th, 2025

To: - State Securities Commission

- Ha Noi Stock Exchange

Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company would like to explain the fluctuation of profit in the Consolidated Financial report for the first 6 months of 2025 as follows:

After-tax profit in first 6 months of 2025 after reviewed interim consolidated financial statements equals after-tax profit before review.

The net profit after tax of Bim Son Cement Joint Stock Company in first 6 months of 2025 was positive 2.74 billion VND, increased by 25.36 billion VND compared to the first 6 months of 2024, mainly due to the following reasons: sales revenue increased 7.39% (equivalent to 126.47 billion VND); cost of goods sold decreased 5.07% (equivalent to 79.62 billion VND); other income decreased 92.76% (equivalent to 10 billion VND); financial income decreased 84.18% (equivalent to 1.8 billion VND); selling expenses decreased 5.76% (equivalent to 5.79 billion VND); administrative expenses increased 13.01% (equivalent to 7.25 billion VND); other expenses increased 3,936.84% (equivalent to 10.66 billion VND); and financial expenses decreased 12.73% (equivalent to 2.43 billion VND). However, in the first 6 months of 2025, the increase in Sales revenue, Other income and the decrease in the Cost of goods sold, Financial expenses, Selling expense, were greater than the increase in General and Administration expenses, Other expenses and the decrease in Financial income.

Therefore, the net profit after tax in first 6 months of 2025 after reviewed increased compared to the profit in first 6 months of 2024 after reviewed and switched from loss to profit.

Thank you and best regards,

Recipients:

- As above;

- File: VT; TCKT

AUTHOZIED PERSON TO DISCLOSE INFORMATION

INFORMATION CHIEF ACCOUNTANT

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẦN XI MĂNO BỈM SƠN

Nguyen Duc Son